CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

C14B MECHANICAL TREATMENT OR PROCESSING OF SKINS, HIDES OR

LEATHER IN GENERAL

PELT-SHEARING MACHINES

INTESTINE-SPLITTING MACHINES (making leather substitutes $\underline{B29}$, $\underline{D06N}$; making articles from leather $\underline{B68F}$; mechanical cleaning of hides or the like $\underline{D06G}$; artificial leather $\underline{D06N}$)

Guide heading:

C14B 1/38

. Hammering leather

Guide heading:	
C14B 1/00	Manufacture of leather Machines or devices therefor $\{$ (machines specially adapted for forming upper shoe blanks or shoe leggings by stretching $\underline{A43D\ 8/003}$) $\}$
C14B 1/02	 Fleshing, unhairing, samming, stretching-out, setting-out, shaving, splitting, or skiving skins, hides, or leather
C14B 1/04	 using slicking, scraping, or smoothing-out cylinders or blades fixed on supports, e.g. cylinders, in a plane substantially at right angles to the working surface
C14B 1/06	 in machines in which the working piece is maintained in contact with the working tools solely by means of rolls
C14B 1/08	in machines with flexible bands as bed supporting or counter-pressure elements
C14B 1/10	 in machines with drums with cylindrical, conical, or similar surfaces for supporting the whole working piece
C14B 1/12	in machines with plane supporting bed-plates
C14B 1/14	using tools cutting the skin in a plane substantially parallel to its surface
C14B 1/16	using fixed or reciprocating knives
C14B 1/18	using band knives
C14B 1/20	using circular dished or coned knives
C14B 1/22	using cylindrical knives
C14B 1/24	Cutting or shearing hairs without cutting the skin (shearing furs and plucking hairs for fur manufacturing purposes C14B 15/02)
C14B 1/26	 Leather tensioning or stretching frames Stretching-machines Setting-out boards Pasting boards (pasting processes <u>C14B 1/60</u>; fastening devices <u>C14B 17/08</u>)
C14B 1/28	. Machines for treating leather combined with devices for measuring and printing
C14B 1/30	Pressing or rolling leather
C14B 1/32	by linear movement of the pressing elements
C14B 1/34	by rotating movement of the pressing or rolling elements
C14B 1/36	Bridge leather-rolling machines

C14B 1/40	 Softening or making skins or leather supple, e.g. by staking, boarding, or crippling machines, by dry mills
C14B 1/42	by means of a rotatable drum with radial blades
C14B 1/44	. Mechanical treatment of leather surfaces
C14B 1/46	Fluffing, buffing, or sanding
C14B 1/48	Roughening (by sanding C14B 1/46)
C14B 1/50	Glazing
C14B 1/52	Brushing or plush-wheeling
C14B 1/54	Ironing (pressing or rolling C14B 1/30)
C14B 1/56	 Ornamenting, producing designs, embossing (pressing or rolling in general <u>C14B</u> <u>1/30</u>; producing design on furs <u>C14B 15/12</u>)
C14B 1/58	. Drying
C14B 1/60	Pasting processes (pasting boards <u>C14B 1/26</u> ; chemical part <u>C14C 7/00</u>)
C14B 1/62	. Winding or stacking hides or leather
C14B 3/00	Milling leather
C14B 5/00	Clicking, perforating, or cutting leather (for shoe parts, e.g. soles, $\underline{A43D}$; apparatus not specially adapted for leather $\underline{B26D}$)
C14B 5/02	. Stamps or dies for leather articles
C14B 5/04	. for making leather belts or strips
C14B 5/06	Machines for cutting strips spirally from discs of leather
C14B 7/00	Special leathers and their manufacture
C14B 7/02	Composite leathers (with one or more laminae of plastics material <u>B32B</u>)
C14B 7/04	by cementing or pressing together leather pieces, strips or layers, Reinforcing or
	stiffening leather by means of reinforcing layers
C14B 7/06	. Leather webs built up of interengaged strips or pieces, e.g. by braiding
C14B 9/00	Making driving belts or other leather belts or strips
C14B 11/00	Finishing the edges of leather pieces, e.g. by folding, by burning (milling C14B 3/00)
C14B 13/00	Shredding hides or leather (shredding in general B02C)
C14B 15/00	Mechanical treatment of furs

C14B 15/005	. { Tumbling furs or pelts in a rotating drum }
C14B 15/02	Shearing Removing dead or coarse hairs or bristles by shearing or plucking
C14B 15/04	. Fur dressing
C14B 15/06	Fur-stretching devices
C14B 15/08	. Application of reinforcing or stiffening layers to fur skins
C14B 15/10	. Cutting furs Making fur plates or strips
C14B 15/12	Finishing, e.g. pointing furs Producing designs or patterns
C14B 17/00	Details of apparatus or machines for manufacturing or treating skins, hides, leather, or furs
C14B 17/005	. { Inspecting hides or furs }
C14B 17/02	. Blading cylinders or other working cylinders, e.g. slicking or scraping cylinders
C14B 17/04	. Work-supports or other counter-pressing elements Bed rolls or counter-pressing rolls
C14B 17/06	. Work feeding or clamping devices
C14B 17/08	Fastening devices, e.g. clips for leather-stretching
C14B 17/10	. Arrangements for driving parts of leather-working machines
C14B 17/12	. Safety devices specially adapted for leather-working machines
C14B 17/14	 Auxiliary devices for leather-working machines, e.g. grinding devices for blading cylinders or dust-removal devices combined with the working machines
C14B 17/16	. Inspecting hides or furs
C14B 19/00	Hand tools specially adapted for the treatment of hides, skins, or leather in the manufacture of leather and furs (equipment and tools for saddlery $\underline{\sf B68C}$)
C14B 21/00	Splitting intestines Cutting intestines longitudinally (cleaning or cutting intestines during processing of meat A22C 17/00)
C14B 99/00	Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass
Guide heading:	

C14B 2700/00	Mechanical treatment or processing of skins, hides or leather in general Pelt-shearing machines Making driving belts Machines for splitting intestines
C14B 2700/01	. Machines or devices for treating skins, hides or leather in general, e.g. fleshing, unhairing, samming, stretching-out, setting-out
C14B 2700/013	using circular, cylindrical or band knives
C14B 2700/016	using slicking, scraping, or smoothing-out cylinders
C14B 2700/02	. Machines or devices for treating skins, hides and leather using cylinders with helical blades and a tensioning cylinder, cylindrical or conical working table
C14B 2700/07	Leather tensioning or stretching frames Stretching-machines Setting-out boards Pasting boards Fastening devices Drying of leather
C14B 2700/10	 Processes and machines for splitting leather and devices for measuring and printing on hides
C14B 2700/11	. Machines or apparatus for cutting or milling leather or hides
C14B 2700/113	Cutting presses
C14B 2700/116	Perforating machines
C14B 2700/12	. Pressing or rolling leather
C14B 2700/14	. Processes or apparatus for setting-out, smoothing, ironing or polishing leather or hides
C14B 2700/16	. Machines for glazing, plush-wheeling or brushing
C14B 2700/18	. Machines for producing designs on leather
C14B 2700/185	by means of a bridge leather-rolling machine
C14B 2700/20	. Processes or apparatus for making leather belts
C14B 2700/21	. Stretching machines or frames for belts
C14B 2700/23	. Machines for cutting the skin in a plane substantially parallel to its surface
C14B 2700/25	. Cutting or shearing hairs without cutting the skin
C14B 2700/26	. Tools for tanning
C14B 2700/27	. Rotating drums for treating leather
C14B 2700/28	. Processes or apparatus for the mechanical treatment of hides or leather not provided for in groups C14B 2700/01 to C14B 2700/27